

From: [Smith, Kate](#)
To: [Cooley, Hilary](#)
Subject: [EXTERNAL] FW: DUE MAR 5, 2021 | Surname Package | Info Memo | 5-Year Status Review for the Grizzly Bear in the Lower-48 States
Date: Friday, March 5, 2021 9:01:57 AM
Attachments: [3. 20210223_DigitalSurnameSheet_Grizzly 5 YSR.pdf](#)
[4. 20210302_Info Memo_Grizzly 5 YSR_v.4.pdf](#)

This email has been received from outside of DOI - Use caution before clicking on links, opening attachments, or responding.

Looks like the memo and surname sheet were just emailed to Matt Hogan!

Kate Smith

FWS Grizzly Bear Recovery Program

W.A. Franke College of Forestry & Conservation | University of Montana

University Hall, Room 309

Missoula, MT 59812

phone: (406)243-4903

From: Vigil, Trina F [mailto:trina_vigil@fws.gov]

Sent: Friday, March 5, 2021 8:57 AM

To: RegionalDirector-Region6, FW6 <RegionalDirector_Region6@fws.gov>

Cc: Small, Stephen M <stephen_small@fws.gov>; Smith, Kate <kate.smith@mso.umt.edu>

Subject: DUE MAR 5, 2021 | Surname Package | Info Memo | 5-Year Status Review for the Grizzly Bear in the Lower-48 States

NOTE TO REVIEWER (NTR)

Subject: 5-Year Status Review for the Grizzly Bear in the Lower-48 States	
Level of Controversy	High
Date Submitted:	Wednesday, March 3, 2021
Prepared by:	Kate Smith (Grizzly Bear Recovery Program)
	406-243-4903
Identify DTS Assignment #:	BP035976
Critical Dates (if any):	<input type="checkbox"/> Check if critical date is not applicable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Friday, March 5, 2021
Description/Main Message:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Following our review of the best available science, as documented in a species status assessment (SSA) report, we recommend in this 5-year status review that the grizzly bear in the lower-48 States remain listed as a threatened species under the Endangered Species Act (Act).This 5-year status review fulfills our obligations under the Act and a court-ordered settlement agreement to review the status of the grizzly bear in the lower-48 States.This is an Information Memorandum verbally requested by Steve Small and needs to be on Matt Hogan's desk by Friday, March 5th.
Files that require Digital Surname or Signature	RD: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Surname the Digital Surname SheetSignature: 4.20210302_Infor Memo_Grizzly 5 YSR_v.4.pdf Other Reviewers: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Surname the Digital Surname SheetSurname in DTS

Contact for additional information	Kate Smith (Katherine_smith@fws.gov)
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Trina Vigil
Ecological Services
Administrative Support Assistant
134 Union Blvd
Lakewood, Colorado 80228
(720) 207-3513
Office Hours
7:00 am – 3:30 pm Mon-Thur
6:30 am – 3:00 pm Telework Friday's

For correspondence templates and resources, please see [Interior Regions 5 and 7's Correspondence OneDrive](#) or [Headquarters' Briefing Paper Template Sharepoint](#).

Headquarters SharePoint site with Briefing Paper Templates for the Service Director, Secretary of the Interior, and Federal Register: [HQ Briefing Paper Templates](#)

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USFWS INFORMATION MEMORANDUM



DATE: March 4, 2021

TO: Martha Williams, Principle Deputy Director, Exercising the Delegated Authority of the Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

FROM: Noreen Walsh, Regional Director, Interior Regions 5 and 7

SUBJECT: 5-Year Status Review Recommendation for the Grizzly Bear in the Lower-48 States

I. KEY FACTS

- Following our review of the best available science, as documented in a species status assessment (SSA) report completed in January 2021, we recommend that the grizzly bear in the lower-48 States remain listed as a threatened species under the Endangered Species Act (Act).
- Although conservation efforts have improved the condition of the grizzly bear in the lower-48 States since its listing in 1975, our assessment of the entire listed entity's condition 30 to 45 years into the future indicates that the grizzly bear in the lower-48 States continues to meet the Act's definition of a threatened species.
- The 5-year status review focuses on the status of the grizzly bear in the lower-48 States and does not mention potential next steps in an effort to leave options open on how to proceed.
- This review fulfills our obligations under the Act and a United States District Court for the District of Montana ordered settlement agreement (due March 31, 2021) to review the status of the grizzly bear in the lower-48 States.

II. BACKGROUND AND FWS POSITION

- The Act requires that we review each listed species' status at least once every 5 years and recommend whether the species should maintain its current classification on the Federal List of Threatened and Endangered Wildlife or if it should be reclassified or removed. Any change in the regulatory status would require a subsequent rule-making with public review and comment.
- We solicited data for this 5-year status review, and the associated SSA report, from interested parties through a January 14, 2020, *Federal Register* notice. The draft SSA report was also reviewed by partners and independently peer reviewed.

III. POSITION OF AFFECTED STAKEHOLDERS/PUBLIC LANDS AFFECTED

- Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, and Washington have an interest in returning grizzly bears to state management. Our recommendation that the grizzly bear in the lower-48 States remains a threatened species could create confusion amongst stakeholders given our past rulemakings to delist bears in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem and recent public statements regarding the biological recovery of bears in the Northern Continental Divide Ecosystem.

IV. DISCUSSION

- Our SSA provides a review of the best available scientific and commercial information regarding the biological status of the grizzly bear in the lower-48 States.

Thirty to 45 years into the future, viability for the grizzly bear in the lower-48 States improves slightly if conservation efforts continue at their current rate and levels of effectiveness. If conservation efforts decline, viability also decreases. If conservation efforts increase, viability improves. There is enough future uncertainty associated with conservation efforts such that the grizzly bear in the lower-48 States remains likely to become in danger of extinction within the foreseeable future.

V. TIMELINE AND NEXT STEPS

- The Regional Director for Interior Regions 5 and 7 will sign this 5-year status review.
- To comply with the settlement agreement, we must post this completed 5-year status review on our websites by March 31, 2021.
- The Region has developed an Outreach Plan, News Release and “If Asked Questions and Answers” to communicate this finding to our stakeholders and the public.

Prepared by: *Stephen Small, Assistant Regional Director, Ecological Services, Interior Regions 5 and 7*

☒ **FYI** or ☐ **Requested by:** *[name]*

☐ **Prepared for a meeting:** *[meeting date] [meeting invite title]*

Does this involve, directly or tangentially, any Director’s Office recusals? ☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

If yes, please identify: